



Military Brat Defence Academy

Current Affairs Related to 2 August 2026

- ◆ The Government of India has taken a significant step regarding data security and surveillance in the telecommunications sector. Under the new provisions, communication infrastructure providers are prohibited from sharing telecom-related data, logs, and network information outside India. Additionally, a formal authorization framework has been established for data storage and access within the country. According to a notification from the Department of Telecommunications, information related to telecom networks must now be securely stored within India. This arrangement applies to infrastructure such as cloud-based telecom networks, mobile towers, and satellite gateways.
- ◆ The Central Government has approved a new bill aimed at curbing paper leaks and other irregularities in public examinations. This move comes amidst persistent concerns regarding exam security and the credibility of recruitment processes. The proposed legislation is scheduled to be introduced during the second week of Parliament's monsoon session. Public examinations in India encompass recruitment exams, entrance tests, and assessments conducted by various government bodies. Paper leaks, cheating, impersonation, and unauthorized access to question papers are classified as serious irregularities under examination laws.
- ◆ Three agreements were signed between India and Romania in Bucharest during President Droupadi Murmu's visit to the country. The scope of these agreements extends to science and technology, sports, and Indian studies. This initiative elevates bilateral relations beyond a merely formal level, steering them towards concrete cooperation in the fields of research, education, skill development, and innovation. The first agreement pertains to a science and technology cooperation program; it was concluded between Romania's National Authority for Research and India's Department of Science and Technology.
- ◆ Indian scientists have developed several new technologies related to zinc-air batteries during 2024 and 2025, including low-cost electrolytes, improved catalysts, and mechanically rechargeable systems. This research is significant because zinc-air batteries are being viewed as an alternative to lithium-ion batteries, particularly for energy storage and electric vehicles.
- ◆ The Ministry of Women and Child Development has approved the upgradation of 200,000 Anganwadi centers across the country into 'Saksham Anganwadis.' The objective of this move is to make nutrition, care, and early education services more effective for young children, pregnant women, lactating mothers, and adolescent girls. This upgradation is being carried out under 'Mission Saksham Anganwadi and Poshan 2.0' and integrates Anganwadi services, the Poshan Abhiyaan, and the scheme for adolescent girls. Anganwadi centers serve as fundamental service hubs for children and mothers in both rural and urban settlements.
- ◆ The 'Weaves of India' festival, held in New Delhi from August 24 to August 7, 2026, showcases the diversity and rich heritage of Indian handloom traditions. Hosted at the Central Cottage Industries Emporium in Janpath, the event displays 116 heritage weaves from various regions of the country. The festival presents textiles not merely as objects for display but as symbols of cultural identity. Renowned handloom styles such as Banarasi, Jamdani, Kanjeevaram silk, and Sambalpuri Ikat are among the key attractions.
- ◆ The Supreme Court has issued an interim order prohibiting the unauthorized dissemination of audio-video clips related to court proceedings on social media and other digital platforms. Recordings of court hearings can no longer be posted, reposted, uploaded, shared, edited, modified, or monetized without prior permission. This directive also applies to clips extracted from live-streamed hearings. The order was issued by a bench comprising Chief Justice Surya Kant, Justice Joymalya Bagchi, and Justice V. Mohan during the hearing of a Public Interest Litigation (PIL).
- ◆ SpaceX launched the 13th test mission of Starship from Starbase, Texas, deploying 20 advanced Starlink v3 satellites into suborbital space. The flight was not limited to satellite deployment; it also included a test of restarting the Raptor engine in space. The mission aimed to evaluate hardware and software modifications made following the previous test. Starship and Super Heavy constitute SpaceX's fully reusable launch system, developed for orbital missions, lunar expeditions, and deep-space transport.



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National & International Current Affairs

1. When is World Breastfeeding Week observed every year?

- (A) 1-5 August (B) 1-7 August
(C) 2-8 August (D) 3-9 August

(B) World Breastfeeding Week is observed annually to emphasize the importance of regular breastfeeding for children. Breastfeeding is crucial for the healthy growth and development of newborns. Breast milk is the best nutrition for a newborn; it contains antibodies that help protect against various illnesses.



2. Which country's Prime Minister has India recently invited as a special guest for the BRICS Summit 2026?

- (A) UAE (B) China
(C) Sri Lanka (D) Bangladesh

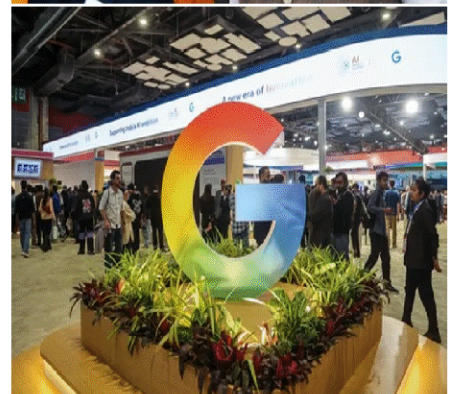
(D) The Government of India has recently invited the Prime Minister of Bangladesh as a special guest to the 18th BRICS Summit, scheduled to be held in New Delhi on September 12–13, 2026. Bangladesh is not a member or an observer of the BRICS group, yet it has been invited as a special guest.



3. How much (in million euros) has the European Commission recently fined Google for violating online competition rules?

- (A) 550 million (B) 690 million
(C) 800 million (D) 890 million

(D) The European Commission has recently fined Google 890 million euros for violating online competition rules. This action was taken under the European Union's Digital Markets Act, which came into effect in 2022 and aims to curb the market power of large digital companies and ensure a level playing field for smaller competitors.



4. Which state's ancient Buddhist site, Sarnath, has recently been included in the UNESCO World Heritage List?

- (A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Kerala
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Telangana

(C) Sarnath, an ancient Buddhist site in Uttar Pradesh, has recently been included in the UNESCO World Heritage List. This decision was taken during the 48th session of the UNESCO World Heritage Committee held in Busan, South Korea. With this recognition, Sarnath has become India's 45th and Uttar Pradesh's fourth World Heritage Site.



5. Which state has recently launched the 'Digital Square' education initiative to strengthen technology-based learning in government schools?

- (A) Kerala (B) Karnataka
(C) Maharashtra (D) Gujarat

(A) Kerala has recently launched the 'Digital Square' education initiative to strengthen technology-based learning in government schools. This program is part of the state's 100-day action plan for the education sector and aims to make digital learning at the primary level more effective, inclusive, and useful.





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6. Who has recently been appointed as the Chairman of the Delhi Minorities Commission?

- (A) Lata Gupta (B) Nirmal Jain
(C) Kuldeep Singh (D) None of these

(B) The Delhi government has recently appointed senior BJP leader and former Mayor of East Delhi, Nirmal Jain, as the new Chairman of the Delhi Minorities Commission. He has become the first non-Muslim Chairman in the Commission's 26-year history. Chief Minister Rekha Gupta announced this appointment via social media.



7. Where was 'Aaroh'—India's first comprehensive document on the scientific closure of mines and methods for their repurposing—recently released?

- (A) Delhi (B) Mumbai
(C) Kanpur (D) Bengaluru

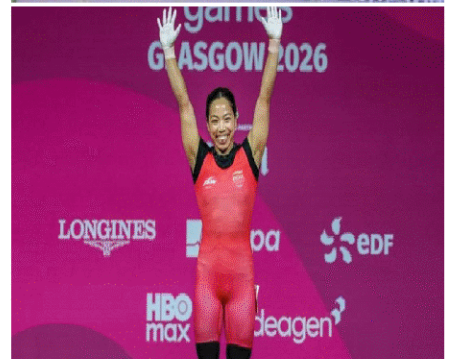
(A) The Ministry of Coal recently released 'Aaroh', India's first comprehensive document, in New Delhi. This report serves as a national knowledge repository regarding the scientific closure of coal mines and the transformation of barren mine lands into productive assets such as solar energy sites, agricultural zones, water conservation areas, and eco-tourism hubs.



8. Which medal did Mirabai Chanu recently win at the 2026 Commonwealth Games?

- (A) Silver Medal (B) Bronze Medal
(C) Gold Medal (D) None of these

(C) Indian weightlifter Mirabai Chanu recently won the gold medal in the women's 48 kg category at the 2026 Commonwealth Games held in Glasgow, securing India's first gold medal of the event. With this victory, she completed a hat-trick of gold medals at the Commonwealth Games.



9. Where was a modernized 'Jan Seva Connect' post office recently inaugurated?

- (A) Mumbai (B) Jodhpur
(C) Guntur (D) None of these

(C) Dr. Chandra Sekhar Pemmasani, Minister of State for Communications and Rural Development, recently inaugurated the modernized Kothapeta and Chandramouli Nagar sub-post offices in Guntur, Andhra Pradesh, under the 'Jan Seva Connect' initiative. Designed as next-generation citizen service centers, these renovated post offices blend modern infrastructure with the rich cultural heritage of Andhra Pradesh.



10. In which state is the recently added Chhari-Dhand wetland located?

- (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Gujarat
(C) West Bengal (D) Odisha

(B) The Chhari-Dhand wetland, added to the Ramsar list, is located in the Kutch district of Gujarat, India. This seasonal saline wetland lies between the Banni grasslands and the salt desert of the Rann of Kutch. In the local Kutchi language, 'Chhari' means saline, and 'Dhand' refers to a shallow water body.

